A Practical Framework for Integrating Climate Risk and Water Management

Laurens van der Tak, PE, D.WRE

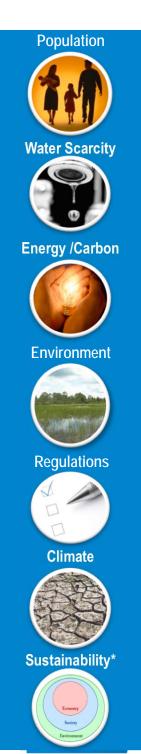
Deputy Global Director, Water Resources
and Ecosystem Management Service Team

Florida Climate Institute
Kickoff Meeting
FSU Alumni Center, Tallahassee, FL
November 16, 2010



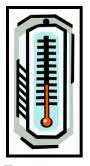
Translating climate science and water management for implementable solutions

- Climate science research
- Complex and growing practical challenges faced by our clients and the world at large
- We fill the gap between research and implementation for sustainable climate risk and water management
- Always looking for partners to leverage and share dynamic solutions for practical challenges





Managing climate risk-the ultimate complex challenge—impacts to the water cycle





Storm Frequency and Intensity

Temperature



Sea Level



Droughts and Floods



Ocean Conditions

- Average annual temperature
- Precipitation duration and intensity
- •Drought duration/intensity
- Early snow melt and sublimation
- •Flood and storm surge
- .Sea level rise
- Ocean conditions
- ·Overall uncertainty

Multiple impacts create complex water challenges

Wastewater

Outfall elevations

Siting elevations

Temp-dependent

Receiving WQ

SSO and CSO

frequency

processes

Source Water



Flow uncertainty
Intakes
WQ Issues
Evaporation
Groundwater
Seawater Intrusion

Stormwater



Localized flooding Regional flooding Increased CSOs WQ issues Drainage

Water Treatment



WQ/additional treatment requirements Siting elevations/ facility flooding

Energy and Industrial



Extraction water use Production water use Flow/Quantity uncertainty Intake/outfall elevations WQ issues

Agriculture



Increased water demand Crop yields Water quality Growing season

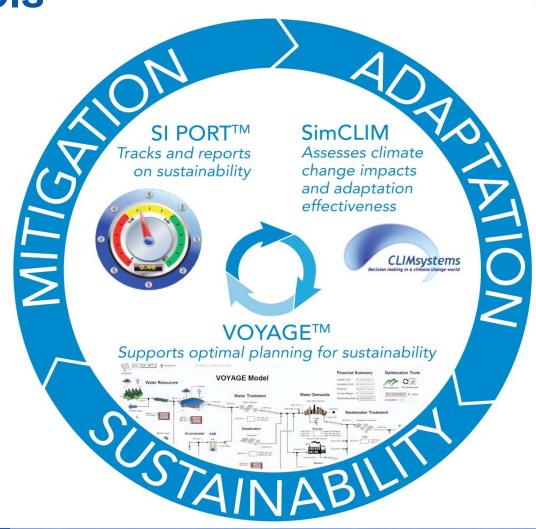
Ecosystems



Species extinctions
Fishery collapse
Ecosystem services
Basic food web
collapse

Integrated solutions rely on inter-related approaches and tools

We have developed inter-related approaches and tools to create integrated solutions for our most complex climate risk and water management challenges.



SI PORT Modules Support Custom Solutions

Mitigating GHG emissions:

Material and Chemical Use Energy Use Mobile and stationary

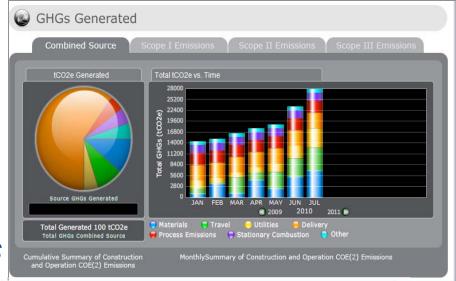
Combustions

Wastewater Process Emissions

Waste to Energy Management

Air Travel

Key Performance Indicators
Water Footprint
Data QA/QC
Sustainability Code of Conduct
Reporting





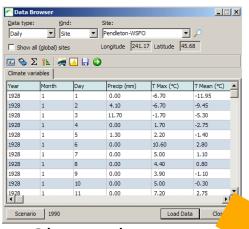
Adaptation and Sustainability: CLIMsystems and CH2M HILL

CLIMsysjems SimCLIM

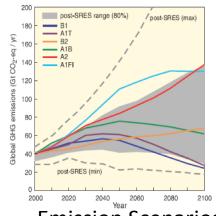
CLIMsystems: customizable, scientifically defensible, user-friendly software systems for assessing impacts and adaptations to climate change

CH2M HILL: globally recognized climate change risk decision processes, risk assessment, creating and testing implementable engineering solutions for climate resilience.

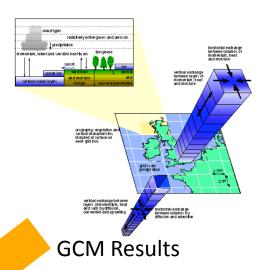
SimCLIM Input and Output



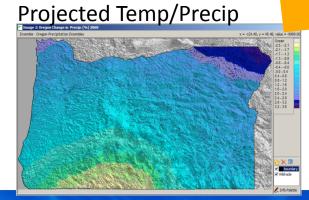
Observed Data



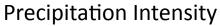
Emission Scenarios

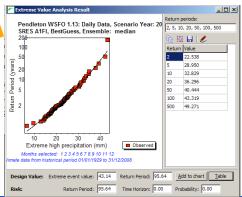


SimCLIM





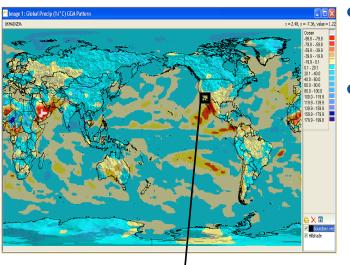


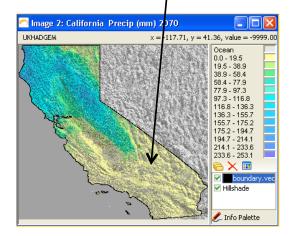






How it works:

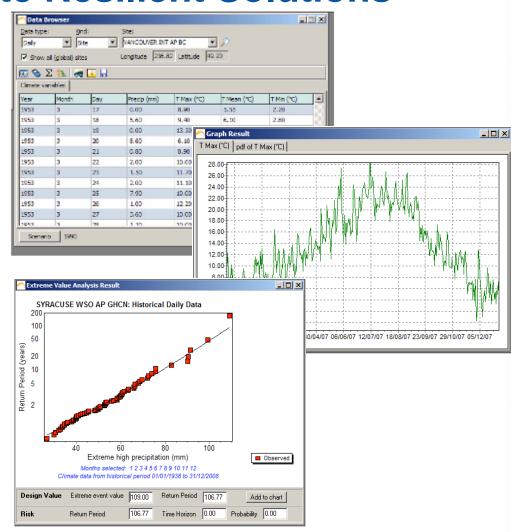




- SimCLIM: assesses impacts of climate change geographically and over time
- Efficiently combines GCM output and GHG scenarios
 - projected temperature and precipitation
 - projected extreme precipitation frequency and amount,
 - sea level rise
- Exports to hydrologic, operations, and models--directly applicable to local conditions
- Quantifies likelihood of local scale climate impacts, reliably and FAST!!
- Tests potential adaptations

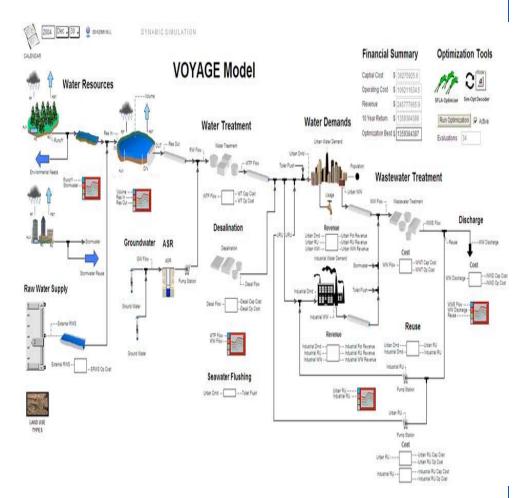
CLIMsystems tools + CH2M HILL Approaches and Engineering offer Climate Resilient Solutions

- Climate Data Browser
- Impact Modules
 - Agriculture
 - Coastal SLR
 - Water Resources
- Scenario Development
- Extreme Value Analysis
- System Building Tools
 - Data Import Wizard
 - Impact Model Management
 - Image Importer
 - Site Data Manager
 - Area Browser
- Image Viewer



VoyageTM: Optimized planning, infrastructure, and operations for sustainable water solutions

- Interactive, dynamic simulation scaleable for built and natural infrastructure and operations systems
- Interfaces with SimCLIM climate change planning to optimize adaptation options
- Provides input to SI Port so GHG footprint and water footprint of adaptation and other infrastructure can be measured and optimized.



Project Example:

Preliminary Climate Change Adaptation Costs for the US Water and Wastewater Sectors

CONFRONTING **CLIMATE CHANGE:**

An Early Analysis of Water and **Wastewater Adaptation Costs**













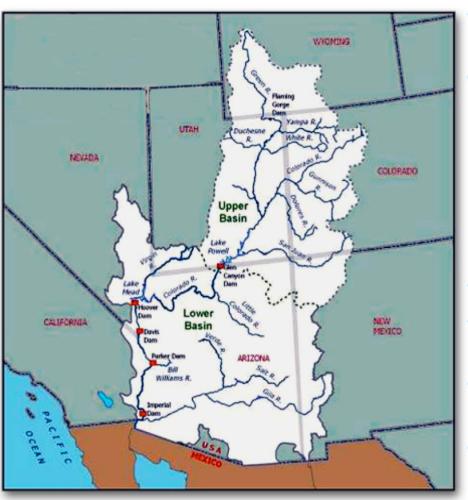


\$10-\$13 billion

PUERTO RICO

Project Example:

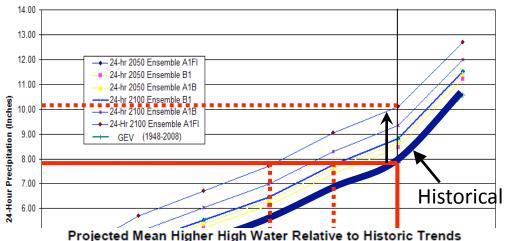
Integrated, sustainable solutions for the Colorado River Basin-The CRB Study

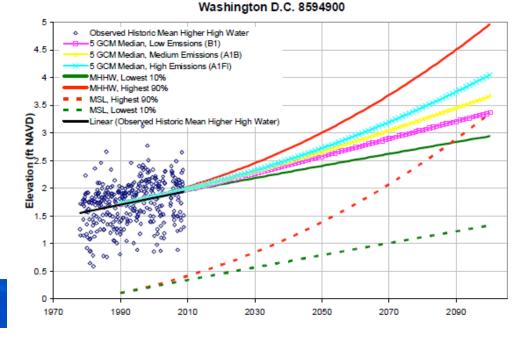


- Reclamation and 7 States, Tribes, NGOs
- Current and Future Gaps
 - M&I
 - Agriculture
 - Energy
 - Ecosystems
 - Recreation
 - Economics
- Projected Climate Change
- Assess risks, develop and test adaptations
- Create plan for long-term water sustainability
- Integrated approaches and tools assess risk, adaptation, and sustainable water management

Project Example: Storm Sewer Infrastructure Planning with Climate Change Risk - A Case Study

- The City of Alexandria, Virginia, has experienced repeated and increasingly frequent flooding events
- Reviewed of stormwater design criteria and potential impacts of climate change
- Used climate change model projections for 2050 and 2100 to assess rainfall intensity, duration, and frequency; and sea level rise
- Evaluating infrastructure adaptation options to reduce impacts from sea level rise and flooding from more intense and frequent storms





Bridging the Gap between Climate Science and Water Management Needs

Climate science

- Global climate models
- Scenarios of change
- Bio-physical impact assessment

e.g. IPCC assessment

Vulnerability and resilience

- Adaptation
- Sustainable development
- Risk-based assessments
- e.g. reducing coastal flooding risks

Globalregional scale

Globalregional scale

Localnational scale

Localnational scale



Thank You